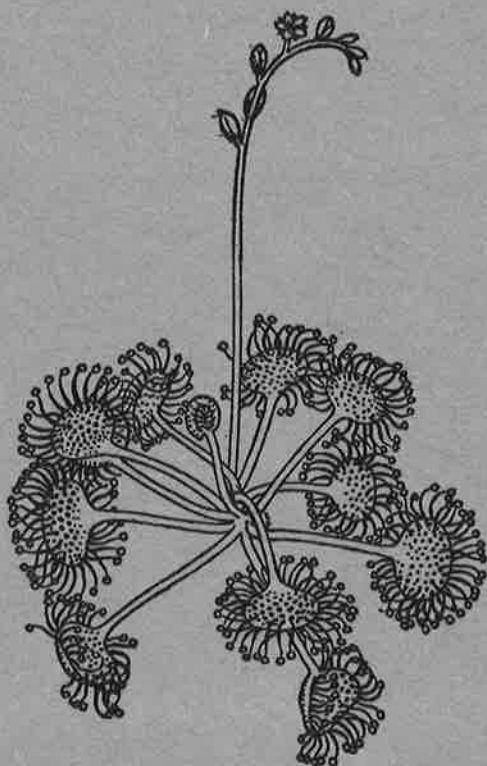


# A List of Flowering Plants & Ferns of Haslemere & District

BY  
LAURA PONSONBY



HASLEMERE NATURAL HISTORY SOCIETY  
1978

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Revised up to 1977

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**Preface to 1962 edition:—**

**A LIST OF FLOWERING PLANTS AND FERNS  
OF HASLEMERE AND DISTRICT**

by MAUD HOWARD

(Revised up to 1962)

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In 1896 the Haslemere Natural History Society held a Wild Flower Competition and the united collections resulting from it were formed into the first local herbarium of the Museum. From this herbarium and other sources the first list of Flowering Plants and Ferns was compiled, the last edition of which (by Miss Rose Jackson) being published as long ago as 1924.

This new list is compiled from records made by members of the Haslemere Natural History Society and others during the past five years, with the exception of those species enclosed in parentheses which were recorded in the past and are thought may be still in existence in the area of six miles from Haslemere. This cannot be a complete list of our local plants, as new species are constantly being found.

Interesting new additions include *Ulex gallii* by E. C. Wallace, *Luzula luzuloides* by Miss Beryl Morgan, and *Epipactis purpurata* by the Hon. Laura Ponsonby.

The following descriptions of the geological formation of the district is contributed by Dr. Francis Rose:—

“The whole area is underlaid by clay, which appears at the surface in all the valleys giving rise to spring lines, with all the hills capped by a thick bed of cherty sandstone interbedded with sandy loam (Hythe Beds). To the North of the sandstone—Hindhead—there is the fertile belt of the Bargate Beds south of Thursley. North of this the wide, undulating plain is all Folkestone Sand, a light iron-rich sand.

The Bargate Bed springs are calcareous, giving rise either to open fen, as at Conford Moor, or to floristically rich Alder Carr (with, for instance, both golden saxifrages) as at Thursley, Conford and Headley.

The chalk occurs nowhere within our radius, the nearest being at Selborne, nine miles away. This fact, of course, reduces the flora very much".

The classification and Latin names are taken from "The List of British Vascular Plants", by J. E. Dandy, 1958. Most of the English names are from the "Flora of the British Isles", by Clapham, Tutin and Warburg, 1952. To distinguish between genuine English names and the invented ones the latter are placed in inverted commas. Plants not followed by a description of their status are common. Parentheses ( ) indicate a plant which has been recorded in the past. \* indicates an alien plant, i.e. one known or believed to have been introduced into the British Isles and which has now become naturalised.

It has not been possible to make complete lists of the genera *Rubus*, *Rosa* and *Hieracium*, as, in recent years, they have been re-classified and our local species have not yet been given the necessary study.

My thanks are due to G. O. Allen, John Clegg, Mrs. D. France, Margaret Hutchinson, Margaret Jaques, A. L. Jewell, J. E. Lousley, Laura Ponsonby, and Dr. Francis Rose.

### Preface to 1978 edition:-

Sixteen years have elapsed since the Haslemere Natural History Society published its last edition of the *List of Flowering Plants and Ferns* under the careful authorship of Miss Maud Howard. During this period some significant changes have occurred in the overall composition, distribution and status of our local flora, due partly to natural successional changes as well as disturbance of habitats (land drainage, destruction of roadside verges, etc.) and the inevitable spread of urbanization. The area covered in the present edition is a 10km. radius from Haslemere which is rather more than the six mile radius of the previous list.

The classification and scientific names are, as before, based on the *List of British Vascular Plants* by J. E. Dandy 1958 with the addition of more up-to-date nomenclature published in *Watsonia* as well as the recently produced *Surrey Flora*.

In the last edition genuine English names and invented ones were distinguished by the use of inverted commas for the latter: in the present edition no inverted commas are used as the difference between the two categories of names is considered of little significance. Parentheses ( ) are again used to denote plants which have been recorded in the past but have not been seen since 1962. \* indicates an alien plant, i.e. one known or believed to have been introduced into the British Isles and which has now become naturalized. It is encouraging to note that about three-quarters of those shown in brackets in the last list have been refound. It has been possible to add more than 100 species (including some casuals). Notable additions include Mountain Fern, *Oreopteris limbosperma*, Hay-scented Fern, *Dryopteris aemula* and Green-flowered Helleborine, *Epipactis phyllanthes*.

The recent publication of the *Surrey Flora* produced by the Surrey Flora Committee has brought together a wealth of recent records, including many for our area.

Records for this list have been provided by many local botanists including David Baldock, Lady Anne Brewis, Gina Cooper, Reg Davis, Doris France, Margaret Hutchinson, Arthur Jewell, Laura Ponsonby, John Puttick, Dr. Francis Rose and Joyce Smith (for consulting the Surrey Flora record cards).

As with all floras this list cannot hope to be a complete record of all the plants in our area, but it is hoped that it will act as a stimulus to further field work. A card index is kept at the Museum in which, members are reminded, additional records are entered.

The publication of this list has been made possible through the generosity of our member Miss A. C. Tetley, to whom we extend our warmest thanks.

### **Conservation of Wild Creatures and Wild Plants Act 1975**

Under the above Act it is now illegal to uproot any wild plant without permission of the owner or occupier of the land. The Act also gives protection to certain wild plants which are extremely rare in this country: no one may pick, uproot or destroy any of the protected plants.

## LIST OF PLANTS

Plants not followed by a description of their status are common

## PTERIDOPHYTA

## Lycopsida

## LYCOPODIACEAE

- Lycopodiella inundata* (L.) Holub Marsh Clubmoss  
Wet heaths. Local but increasing.
- Lycopodium clavatum* L. Common Clubmoss  
Heaths. Uncommon but increasing.

## Sphenopsida

## EQUISETACEAE

- Equisetum fluviatile* L. Water Horsetail  
Locally frequent.
- E. palustre* L. Marsh Horsetail
- E. sylvaticum* L. Wood Horsetail  
Local.
- E. arvense* L. Common Horsetail
- E. x litorale* Kuehlew. (*E. arvense* x *fluviatile*)  
Rare.
- E. telmateia* Ehrh. Great Horsetail  
Locally abundant.

## Pteropsida

## OSMUNDACEAE

- Osmunda regalis* L. Royal Fern  
Very rare.

## DENNSTAEDTIACEAE

- Pteridium aquilinum* (L.) Kuhn. Bracken

## BLECHNACEAE

- Blechnum spicant* (L.) Roth Hard Fern

## ASPLENIACEAE

- Asplenium scolopendrium* L. Hart's-tongue Fern  
Uncommon.
- Asplenium adiantum-nigrum* L. Black Spleenwort  
Uncommon, abundant in one locality.
- A. trichomanes* L. Maidenhair Spleenwort  
Rare.
- A. ruta-muraria* L. Wall-Rue  
Fairly common on old walls.
- A. ceterach* L. Rusty-back Fern  
Rare.

## ATHYRIACEAE

- Athyrium filix-femina* (L.) Roth Lady Fern  
Fairly common.

**ASPIDIACEAE**

- Dryopteris filix-mas* (L.) Schott Male Fern  
*D. pseudomas* (Wollaston) Holub & Pouzar Scaly Male Fern  
 Locally common.  
*D. carthusiana* (Vill.) H.P. Fuchs Narrow Buckler Fern  
 Locally common  
*D. austriaca* (Jacq.) Woyнар Broad Buckler Fern  
*D. aemula* (Ait.) O. Kuntze Hay-scented Buckler Fern  
 Very rare.  
*Polystichum setiferum* (Forsk.) Woyнар Soft Shield Fern  
 Uncommon.  
*P. aculeatum* (L.) Roth Hard Shield Fern  
 Uncommon.

**THELYPTERIDACEAE**

- Thelypteris thelypteroides* Michx. subsp. *glabra* Holub Marsh Fern  
 Very rare.  
*Oreopteris limbosperma* (All.) Holub Mountain Fern  
 Rare.  
*Phegopteris connectilis* (Michx.) Watt Beech Fern  
 Very rare.

**POLYPODIACEAE**

- Polypodium vulgare* L. Polypody  
*P. interjectum* Shivas Polypody  
 Uncommon.

**MARSILEACEAE**

- Pilularia globullifera* L. Pillwort  
 Very rare.

**OPHIOGLOSSACEAE**

- Botrychium lunaria* (L.) Sw. Moonwort  
 Very rare.  
*Ophioglossum vulgatum* L. subsp. *vulgatum* Adderstongue  
 Rare.

**SPERMATOPHYTA****Gymnospermae****PINACEAE**

- \**Pseudotsuga menziesii* (Mirb.) Franco Douglas Fir  
 Frequently planted. Sometimes self-sown.  
 \**Picea abies* (L.) Karst. Norway Spruce  
 Frequently planted but very rarely regenerating.  
 \**Larix decidua* Mill. European Larch  
 Frequently naturalized.  
*Pinus sylvestris* L. Scots Pine  
 Common on heaths.  
 \**Pinus pinaster* Ait. Maritime Pine  
 Rare, probably planted.  
 A number of seedlings of alien conifers have been reported from the  
 Hindhead area and elsewhere.

**TAXACEAE**

- Taxus baccata* L. Yew  
 Fairly common.



## ANGIOSPERMAE

## Dicotyledones

## RANUNCULACEAE

- Caltha palustris* L. Kingcup, Marsh Marigold  
 \**Aconitum napellus* L. Monkshood  
 Uncommon.  
*Anemone nemorosa* L. Wood Anemone  
*Clematis vitalba* L. Traveller's Jay  
 Uncommon, but increasing.  
*Ranunculus acris* L. Meadow Buttercup  
*R. repens* L. Creeping Buttercup  
*R. bulbosus* L. Bulbous Buttercup  
*R. arvensis* L. Corn Buttercup  
 A casual of cultivated ground.  
*R. parviflorus* L. Small-flowered Buttercup  
 Very rare.  
*R. auricomus* L. Goldilocks  
 Uncommon, on clay.  
*R. flammula* L. Lesser Spearwort  
*R. sceleratus* L. Celery-leaved Crowfoot  
 Uncommon.  
*R. hederaceus* L. Ivy-leaved Water Crowfoot  
 Uncommon.  
*R. omiophyllus* Ten. Round-leaved Crowfoot  
 Rare.  
*R. peltatus* Schrank Water Crowfoot  
 Uncommon.  
*R. aquatilis* Lam. River Water Crowfoot  
 Rare.  
*R. ficaria* L. subsp. *bulbifer* Lawalrée Lesser Celandine  
*R. ficaria* L. subsp. *ficaria* L. Lesser Celandine  
*Aquilegia vulgaris* L. Columbine  
 Rare.  
*Thalictrum flavum* L. Common Meadow Rue  
 Very rare.

## BERBERIDACEAE

- \**Mahonia aquifolium* (Pursh) Nutt. Oregon Grape  
 Occasionally naturalized.

## NYMPHAEACEAE

- Nymphaea alba* L. White Water Lily  
 Uncommon except where planted.  
*Nuphar lutea* (L.) Sm. Yellow Water Lily, Brandy Bottle  
 Rare.

## CERATOPHYLLACEAE

- Ceratophyllum demersum* L. Spined Hornwort  
 Very rare.

## PAPAVERACEAE

- Papaver rhoeas* L. Field Poppy  
 Less common now with improved farming methods.  
*P. dubium* L. Long-headed Poppy  
 Uncommon.  
*P. iecoqii* Lamotte Babington's Poppy  
 Very rare.  
*P. argemone* L. Long Prickly-headed Poppy  
 Fairly common.  
 \**P. somniferum* L. Opium Poppy  
 Uncommon.  
 \**P. lateritium* C. Koch Rare.

- Meconopsis cambrica** (L.) Vig. Welsh Poppy  
Probably a garden escape.
- Chelidonium majus** L. Greater Celandine  
Uncommon.
- FUMARIACEAE**
- Corydalis claviculata** (L.) DC. White Climbing Fumitory  
Local.
- \***C. lutea** (L.) DC. Yellow Fumitory  
A garden escape.
- Fumaria muralis** Sond. subsp. **borael** (Jord.) Pugsl.  
Rare.
- Fumaria officinalis** L. Common Fumitory
- CRUCIFERAE**
- Sinaps arvensis** L. Charlock  
Decreasing.
- Raphanus raphanistrum** L. Wild Radish  
Fairly common.
- Lepidium campestre** (L.) R.Br. Pepperwort  
Uncommon.
- L. heterophyllum** Benth. Smith's Cress  
Fairly common.
- Coronopus squamatus** (Forsk.) Aschers. Swine-cress, Wart-cress  
Generally distributed, especially about farms.
- \***C. didymus** (L.) Sm. Lesser Swine-cress  
Increasing.
- \***Cardaria draba** (L.) Desv. Hoary Pepperwort  
Uncommon.
- Thlaspi arvense** L. Field Penny-cress  
Uncommon.
- Teesdalia nudicaulis** (L.) R.Br. Shepherd's Cress  
Local on sand.
- Capsella bursa-pastoris** (L.) Medic. Shepherd's Purse
- Cochlearia danica** L. Danish Scurvy Grass  
Local, especially on disturbed ground.
- Erophila verna** (L.) Chevall. Whitlow Grass  
Uncommon.
- \***Armoracia rusticana** Gaertn., Mey & Scherb. Horse-radish  
A garden escape, well established in some places.
- Cardamine pratensis** L. Cuckoo Flower, Lady's Smock  
A double form has been recorded.
- C. amara** L. Large Bitter-cress  
Local.
- C. flexuosa** With. Wood Bitter-cress
- C. hirsuta** L. Hairy Bitter-cress
- Barbarea vulgaris** R.Br. Winter Cress  
Fairly common.
- \***B. intermedia** Bor. Intermediate Winter Cress  
Rare.
- \***B. verna** (Mill.) Aschers. American Winter Cress  
Rare
- Arabis glabra** (L.) Bernh. Tower Mustard  
Rare.
- Nasturtium officinale** R.Br. Watercress  
Frequent in streams.
- Rorippa sylvestris** (L.) Bess. Creeping Yellow-cress  
Local.
- R. islandica** (Oeder) Borbás Marsh Yellow-cress  
Uncommon.
- R. amphibia** (L.) Bess. Great Yellow-cress  
Rare.

* <i>Hesperis matronalis</i> L. A garden escape.	Dame's Violet
* <i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i> L. Generally distributed.	Treacle Mustard
* <i>Cheiranthus cheiri</i> L. Occasionally naturalized.	Wallflower
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i> (Bieb.) Cavara & Grande	Garlic Mustard
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i> (L.) Scop.	Jack-by-the-Hedge
* <i>S. orientale</i> L. Rare.	Hedge Mustard
* <i>S. altissimum</i> L. Local.	Eastern Rocket
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> (L.) Heynh.	Tall Rocket
	Thale Cress
<b>RESEDACEAE</b>	
<i>Reseda luteola</i> L. Rare.	Dyer's Rocket, Weld
<i>R. lutea</i> L. Rare.	Wild Mignonette
<b>VIOLACEAE</b>	
<i>Viola odorata</i> L. Not as common as it used to be.	Sweet Violet
<i>V. hirta</i> L. Rare.	Hairy Violet
<i>V. riviniana</i> Reichb.	Common Violet
<i>V. reichenbachiana</i> Jord. ex Bor. Uncommon.	Pale Wood Violet
<i>V. canina</i> L. Rare.	Dog Violet
<i>V. palustris</i> L. Local.	Marsh Violet
( <i>V. tricolor</i> L. subsp. <i>tricolor</i> )	Wild Pansy
<i>V. arvensis</i> Murr. Frequent on arable land.	Field Pansy
<b>POLYGALACEAE</b>	
<i>Polygala vulgaris</i> L. Uncommon.	Common Milkwort
<i>P. serpyllifolia</i> Hoss Heaths and grassy places.	Milkwort
<b>GUTTIFERAE</b>	
<i>Hypericum androsaemum</i> L. Uncommon.	Tutsan
<i>H. perforatum</i> L.	Common St. John's Wort
<i>H. maculatum</i> Crantz Rare.	Imperforate St. John's Wort
<i>H. tetrapterum</i> Fr. Frequent.	Square-stemmed St. John's Wort
<i>H. humifusum</i> L. Fairly common on sand.	Trailing St. John's Wort
<i>H. pulchrum</i> L. Fairly common.	Slender St. John's Wort
<i>H. hirsutum</i> L. Rare.	Hairy St. John's Wort
<i>H. montanum</i> L. Very rare.	Pale St. John's Wort
<i>H. elodes</i> L. Local.	Marsh St. John's Wort

**ELATINACEAE**

*Elatine hexandra* (Lapierre) DC.  
Rare.

Six-stamened Waterwort

**CARYOPHYLLACEAE**

*Silene vulgaris* (Moench) Garcke  
Locally common.

Bladder Champion

*S. gallica* L.  
Rare.

Small-flowered Catchfly

*S. dioica* (L.) Clairv.

Red Champion

*S. alba* (Mill.) E.H.L. Krause

White Champion

*Lychnis flos-cuculi* L.

Ragged Robin

Frequent in wet places.

*Agrostemma githago* L.

Corn Cockle

Rare; recorded as a casual on poultry farms.

*Dianthus armeria* L.

Deptford Pink

Very rare.

*Dianthus deltoides* L.

Maiden Pink

A garden escape.

*Saponaria officinalis* L.

Soapwort

Waste places. Probably a garden escape.

*Cerastium arvense* L.

Field Mouse-ear Chickweed

Rare.

\**C. tomentosum* L.

Snow-in-Summer

Usually near gardens.

*C. fontanum* Baumg. subsp. *triviale* (Murb.) Jalas

Common Mouse-ear Chickweed

*C. glomeratum* Thuill.

Sticky Mouse-ear Chickweed

\**C. diffusum* Pers.

Sea Mouse-ear Chickweed

Very rare.

*C. semidecandrum* L.

Little Mouse-ear Chickweed

Fairly common on sand.

*Myosoton aquaticum* (L.) Moench

Water Chickweed

Rare.

*Stellaria media* (L.) Vill.

Common Chickweed

*S. pallida* (Dumort.) Piré

Lesser Chickweed

Local.

*S. neglecta* Weihe

Greater Chickweed

Local.

*S. holostea* L.

Greater Stitchwort

*S. graminea* L.

Lesser Stitchwort

*S. alsine* Grimm

Bog Stitchwort

Frequent.

*Moenchia erecta* (L.) Gaertn., Mey & Scherb.

Upright Chickweed

Uncommon.

*Sagina apetala* Ard.

Common Pearlwort

*S. ciliata* Fr.

Ciliate Pearlwort

Locally common.

*S. filicaulis* Jord.

Rare.

*S. procumbens* L.

Procumbent Pearlwort

*S. subulata* (Sw.) C. Presl

Heath Pearlwort

Very rare.

*Moehringia trinervia* (L.) Clairv.

Three-nerved Sandwort

*Arenaria serpyllifolia* L.

Thyme-leaved Sandwort

Fairly common on sand.

*A. leptoclados* (Reichb.) Guss.

Lesser Thyme-leaved Sandwort

Uncommon.

*Spergula arvensis* L.

Corn Spurrey

*Spergularia rubra* (L.) J. & C. Presl

Sand Spurrey

Uncommon.

*Polycarpon tetraphyllum* (L.) L.

Four-leaved All-seed

Very rare.

**ILLECEBRACEAE**

- Scleranthus annuus** L. Annual Knawel  
Frequent on cultivated ground.

**PORTULACACEAE**

- Montia fontana** L. subsp. **chondrosperma** (Fenzl) Walters Blinks  
Uncommon.  
\***M. perfoliata** (Willd.) Howell Spring Beauty  
Widely distributed.  
\***M. sibirica** (L.) Howell Pink Purslane  
Frequent and increasing.

**CHENOPODIACEAE**

- Chenopodium polyspermum** L. All-seed  
Frequent.  
**C. album** L. Fat Hen  
**C. ficifolium** Sm. Fig-leaved Goosefoot  
Rare.  
\***C. hybridum** L. Maple-leaved Goosefoot  
Rare.  
**C. rubrum** L. Red Goosefoot  
Uncommon.  
\***C. glaucum** L. Glaucous Goosefoot  
Rare.  
**Atriplex patula** L. Common Orache  
**A. hastata** L. Hastate Orache  
Uncommon.

**TILIACEAE**

- \***Tilia x europaea** L. Common Lime  
May be naturalized in some localities.

**MALVACEAE**

- Malva moschata** L. Musk Mallow  
Frequent.  
**M. sylvestris** L. Common Mallow  
Frequent.  
**M. neglecta** Wallr. Dwarf Mallow  
Uncommon.  
**Althaea officinalis** L. Marsh Mallow  
A garden escape.

**LINACEAE**

- Linum catharticum** L. Purging Flax  
Uncommon.  
**Radlola linoides** Roth All-seed  
Local.

**GERANIACEAE**

- Geranium pratense** L. Meadow Cranesbill  
A garden escape in this area.  
\***G. versicolor** L. Pencilled Cranesbill  
A garden escape. Rare.  
\***G. phaeum** L. Dusky Cranesbill  
Very rare.  
**G. sanguineum** L. Bloody Cranesbill  
A garden escape in this area.  
**G. pyrenaicum** Burm. f. Mountain Cranesbill  
Rare.  
**G. columbinum** L. Long-stalked Cranesbill  
Rare.  
**G. dissectum** L. Cut-leaved Cranesbill  
Frequent.  
**G. rotundifolium** L. Round-leaved Cranesbill  
Rare.

<b>G. molle</b> L.	Dove's-foot Cranesbill
<b>G. pusillum</b> L.	Small-flowered Cranesbill
Fairly common.	
<b>G. lucidum</b> L.	Shining Cranesbill
Local.	
<b>G. robertianum</b> L.	Herb Robert
<b>Erodium cicutarium</b> (L.) L'Hérit.	Common Storksbill
Common in sandy places.	

**OXALIDACEAE**

<b>Oxalis acetosella</b> L.	Wood Sorrel
A pink-flowered form has been recorded from several localities.	
* <b>O. corniculata</b> L.	Procumbent Yellow Sorrel
A garden weed.	
* <b>O. europaea</b> Jord.	Upright Yellow Sorrel
Sometimes found as a garden weed.	
* <b>O. corymbosa</b> DC.	Pink Oxalis
A persistent garden weed.	

**BALSAMINACEAE**

* <b>Impatiens capensis</b> Meerb.	Orange Balsam, Jewel Weed
Established on some river and stream banks.	
* <b>I. parviflora</b> DC.	Small Balsam
Uncommon.	
* <b>I. glandulifera</b> Royle	Policeman's Helmet
Locally common and increasing.	

**ACERACEAE**

* <b>Acer pseudoplatanus</b> L.	Sycamore
Naturalized in woods and waste places. Remains of Sycamore plantations still exist in the Punchbowl, where the broom squires grew the trees close together for handles for their brooms.	
* <b>A. platanoides</b> L.	Norway Maple
Naturalized on commons and waste places.	
<b>A. campestre</b> L.	Field Maple, Hedge Maple
Fairly common.	

**HIPPOCASTANACEAE**

* <b>Aesculus hippocastanum</b> L.	Horse-chestnut
Commonly planted for ornament and often self-sown.	

**AQUIFOLIACEAE**

<b>Ilex aquifolium</b> L.	Holly
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**CELASTRACEAE**

<b>Euonymus europaeus</b> L.	Spindle
Uncommon.	

**RHAMNACEAE**

<b>Frangula alnus</b> Mill.	Alder Buckthorn
Fairly common.	

**LEGUMINOSAE**

* <b>Laburnum anagyroides</b> Medic.	Laburnum
May be naturalized in some localities.	
<b>Genista tinctoria</b> L. subsp. <b>tinctoria</b>	Dyer's Greenweed
Local on both clay and sand.	
<b>G. anglica</b> L.	Needle Furze, Petty Whin
Frequent on some commons.	
<b>Ulex europaeus</b> L.	Furze, Gorse
<b>U. gallii</b> Planch.	Western Gorse
Rare.	
<b>U. minor</b> Roth.	Dwarf Furze
<b>Sarothamnus scoparius</b> (L.) Wimm. ex Koch	Broom

<b>Ononis repens</b> L. Local.	Restharrow
<b>Medicago falcata</b> L. Rare.	Sickle Medick
* <b>M. sativa</b> L. An escape from cultivation.	Lucerne
<b>M. lupulina</b> L.	Black Medick
* <b>M. altissima</b> Thuill. Rare.	Tall Melilot
* <b>Melilotus officinalis</b> (L.) Pall. An escape from cultivation.	Common Melilot
* <b>M. alba</b> Medic. Rare.	White Melilot
* <b>M. indica</b> (L.) All. Rare.	Small Melilot
<b>Trifolium ornithopodioides</b> L. Very rare.	Fenugreek
<b>T. pratense</b> L.	Red Clover
<b>T. medium</b> L. Uncommon.	Zigzag Clover
* <b>T. incarnatum</b> L. Occasionally naturalized.	Crimson Clover
<b>T. arvense</b> L. Frequent on sand.	Hare's-foot Clover
<b>T. striatum</b> L. Uncommon.	Soft Trefoil
<b>T. subterraneum</b> L. Rare.	Subterranean Clover
<b>T. repens</b> L.	White Clover, Dutch Clover
<b>T. campestre</b> Schreb. Frequent.	Hop Trefoil
<b>T. dubium</b> Sibth. Frequent.	Lesser Yellow Trefoil
<b>T. micranthum</b> Viv. Uncommon.	Slender Trefoil
<b>Anthyllis vulneraria</b> L. Rare.	Kidney Vetch
<b>Lotus corniculatus</b> L.	Birdsfoot-Trefoil
<b>L. uliginosus</b> Schkuhr	Marsh or Large Birdsfoot-Trefoil
* <b>Robinia pseudoacacia</b> L. Naturalized in several places.	Acacia
* <b>Colutea arborescens</b> L. Occasionally naturalized.	Bladder Senna
<b>Ornithopus perpusillus</b> L. Common on sandy commons.	Birdsfoot
<b>Onobrychis vicifolia</b> Scop. Probably an escape from cultivation.	Sainfoin
<b>Vicia hirsuta</b> (L.) Gray	Hairy Tare
<b>V. tetrasperma</b> (L.) Schreb. Frequent on clay.	Smooth Tare
<b>V. cracca</b> L.	Tufted Vetch
<b>V. sepium</b> L.	Bush Vetch
* <b>V. sativa</b> L.	Common Vetch
<b>V. angustifolia</b> L. Frequent.	Narrow-leaved Vetch
<b>V. lathyroides</b> L. Rare.	Spring Vetch
<b>Lathyrus nissolla</b> L. Rare.	Grass Vetchling
* <b>L. hirsutus</b> L. A casual.	Hairy Vetchling
<b>L. pratensis</b> L.	Meadow Vetchling

- \***L. grandiflorus** Sibth. & Sm.  
Established in one area.
- \***L. latifolius** L.  
Naturalized in several places. Broad-leaved Everlasting Pea
- L. pratensis** L. Meadow Vetchling
- L. montanus** Bernh.  
Frequent on clay. Bitter Vetch
- ROSACEAE**
- \***Spiraea salicifolia** L. Willow Spiraea  
An escape from cultivation.
- \***S. x fulvescens** Dipp.  
A relict of cultivation.
- S. tomentosa** L.  
Rare.
- Filipendula ulmaria** (L.) Maxim. Meadow-sweet  
Locally common.
- \***Rubus parviflorus** Nutt.  
A garden escape.
- R. idaeus** L. Raspberry  
Locally common.
- \***R. spectabilis** Pursh  
A garden escape.
- R. caesius** L. Dewberry  
Frequent.
- R. fruticosus** L. sensu lato Blackberry
- Potentilla palustris** (L.) Scop. Marsh Cinquefoil  
Uncommon.
- P. sterilis** (L.) Garcke Barren Strawberry
- P. anserina** L. Silverweed
- P. argentea** L. Hoary Cinquefoil  
Uncommon.
- \***P. recta** L. Sulphur Cinquefoil  
Rare.
- \***P. norvegica** L. Norwegian Cinquefoil  
Established in several places.
- P. erecta** (L.) Rausch Common Tormentil
- P. anglica** Laichard Trailing Tormentil  
Rare.
- P. reptans** L. Creeping Cinquefoil
- Fragaria vesca** L. Wild Strawberry
- Geum urbanum** L. Herb Bennet, Wood Avens
- Agrimonia eupatoria** L. Common Agrimony
- A. procera** Wallr. Fragrant Agrimony  
Local.
- Alchemilla fillicaulis** Buser subsp. *vestita* (Buser) M.E. Bradshaw  
Rare. Lady's Mantle
- Aphanes arvensis** L. Parsley Piert  
Fairly common on arable land.
- A. microcarpa** (Boiss. & Reut.) Rothm. Common on roadsides on sand.
- Poterium sanguisorba** L. Salad Burnet  
Rare.
- P. polygamum** Waldst. & Kit. Fodder Burnet  
Rare.
- \***Acaena novae-zelandiae** Kirk Pirri-pirri Burr  
Well established in some areas.
- Rosa arvensis** Huds. Field Rose
- R. pimpinellifolia** L. Burnet Rose  
Very rare.
- \***R. rugosa** Thunb. Rare.



<b>R. canina</b> L.	Dog Rose
<b>R. rubiginosa</b> L. Uncommon.	Sweet Briar
<b>Prunus spinosa</b> L.	Blackthorn
* <b>P. domestica</b> subsp. <b>insititia</b> (L.) C.K. Schneid Uncommon.	Bullace
* <b>P. cerasifera</b> Ehrh. Fairly common.	Cherry Plum
<b>P. avium</b> (L.) L. Frequent.	Wild Cherry
<b>P. padus</b> L. Rare.	Bird-Cherry
* <b>P. serotina</b> Ehrh. Naturalized in several places.	Rum Cherry
* <b>P. laurocerasus</b> L. Fairly common.	Cherry-laurel
<b>Crataegus laevigata</b> (Poir.) DC. Uncommon.	Midland Hawthorn
<b>C. monogyna</b> Jacq.	Hawthorn
* <b>Amelanchier lamarckii</b> F.-G. Schroeder Naturalized and frequent on some commons.	Juneberry
<b>Sorbus aucuparia</b> L.	Mountain Ash, Rowan
* <b>S. intermedia</b> (Ehrh.) Pers. Originally planted, now becoming well naturalized.	
<b>S. aria</b> (L.) Crantz Frequent on sand.	White Beam
<b>S. x thuringiaca</b> (Ilse) Fritsch Rare.	
<b>S. torminalis</b> (L.) Crantz Rare.	Wild Service Tree
<b>Pyrus communis</b> L. Uncommon.	Wild Pear
<b>Malus sylvestris</b> Mill. Frequent.	Crab Apple

**CRASSULACEAE**

<b>Sedum telephium</b> L. Uncommon.	Orpine, Livelong
<b>S. anglicum</b> Huds. Uncommon.	English Stonecrop
* <b>S. album</b> L. A garden escape.	White Stonecrop
<b>S. acre</b> L. Uncommon.	Biting Stonecrop
* <b>S. reflexum</b> L. A garden escape.	
<b>Umbilicus rupestris</b> (Salisb.) Dandy Local.	Navelwort, Wall Pennywort

**SAXIFRAGACEAE**

<b>Saxifraga tridactylites</b> L. Rare.	Rue-leaved Saxifrage
<b>S. granulata</b> L. Rare.	Meadow Saxifrage
* <b>Tellima grandiflora</b> (Pursh) Dougl. ex Lindl. A garden escape.	
<b>Chryso-splenium oppositifolium</b> L.	Opposite-leaved Golden Saxifrage
<b>C. alternifolium</b> L. Uncommon.	Alternate-leaved Golden Saxifrage

**GROSSULARIACEAE**

- \**Ribes rubrum* L. Red Currant  
 Frequent.  
*R. nigrum* L. Black Currant  
 Uncommon.  
*R. uva-crispa* L. Gooseberry  
 Frequent.

**DROSERACEAE**

- Drosera rotundifolia* L. Round-leaved Sundew  
 Fairly common on wet heaths and in sphagnum.  
*D. intermedia* Hayne Long-leaved Sundew  
 Locally frequent in wet bogs.

**LYTHRACEAE**

- Lythrum salicaria* L. Purple Loosestrife  
 Frequent.  
*L. portula* (L.) D.A. Webb Water Purslane  
 Frequent.

**THYMELAEACEAE**

- Daphne laureola* L. Spurge Laurel  
 Uncommon.

**ONAGRACEAE**

- Epilobium hirsutum* L. Great Hairy Willow-herb, Codlins  
 and Cream  
*E. parviflorum* Schreb. Small-flowered Hairy Willow-herb  
 Fairly common in wet places.  
*E. montanum* L. Broad-leaved Willow-herb  
*E. lanceolatum* Seb. & Mauri Spear-leaved Willow-herb  
 Rare.  
*E. roseum* Schreb. Small-flowered Willow-herb  
 Rare.  
 \**E. adenocaulon* Hausskn. American Willow-herb  
*E. tetragonum* L. subsp. *tetragonum* Square-stalked Willow-herb  
 Uncommon.  
*E. obscurum* Schreb. Short-fruited Willow-herb  
 Frequent.  
*E. palustre* L. Marsh Willow-herb  
 \**E. nerteloides* Cunn. New Zealand Willow-herb  
 Garden weed.  
*E. angustifolium* L. Rosebay Willow-herb  
 \**Oenothera biennis* L. Evening Primrose  
 Rare.  
 \**O. erythrosepala* Borbás Evening Primrose  
 Frequent.  
*Circaea lutetiana* L. Enchanter's Night-shade  
 Locally common.

**HALORAGACEAE**

- Myriophyllum spicatum* L. Spiked Water-milfoil  
 Rare.  
*M. alternifolium* DC. Alternate-flowered Water-milfoil  
 Rare.

**HIPPURIDACEAE**

- Hippuris vulgaris* L. Mare's tail  
 Very rare.

**CALLITRICHACEAE**

- Callitriche stagnalis* Scop. Water-starwort  
*C. intermedia* Hoffm.  
 Uncommon.

**LORANTHACEAE**

- Viscum album** L. Mistletoe  
 Uncommon. Recorded on Apple, Lime, Poplar, Mountain Ash, Norway  
 Maple and Hazel.

**CORNACEAE**

- Swida sanguinea** (L.) Opiz Dogwood  
 Rare.  
 \***S. sericea** (L.) Holub  
 A garden escape.

**ARALIACEAE**

- Hedera helix** L. Ivy

**UMBELLIFERAE**

- Hydrocotyle vulgaris** L. Marsh Pennywort  
 Common in marshes.  
**Sanicula europaea** L. Wood Sanicle  
**Chaerophyllum temulentum** L. Rough Chervil  
**Anthriscus caucalis** Bieb. Bur Chervil  
 Uncommon.  
**A. sylvestris** (L.) Hoffm. Cow Parsley  
**Scandix pecten-veneris** L. Shepherd's Needle  
 Very rare.  
**Myrrhis odorata** (L.) Scop. Sweet Cicely  
 Probably a garden escape.  
**Torilis japonica** (Houtt.) DC. Upright Hedge-parsley  
**(T. arvensis** (Huds.) Link Spreading Hedge-parsley)  
**Conium maculatum** L. Hemlock  
 Uncommon.  
**Bupleurum rotundifolium** L. Hare's-ear, Thorow-wax  
 A casual.  
**Apium graveolens** L. Wild Celery  
 A casual.  
**A. nodiflorum** (L.) Lag. Fool's Watercress  
 Frequent.  
**A. inundatum** (L.) Reich.f. Marshwort  
 Rare.  
**Sison amomum** L. Stone Parsley  
 Fairly frequent on clay.  
**Conopodium majus** (Gouan) Loret Pignut, Earthnut  
**Pimpinella saxifraga** L. Burnet Saxifrage  
 Uncommon.  
 \***Aegopodium podagraria** L. Goutweed, Ground Elder  
**Berula erecta** (Huds.) Coville Lesser Water-Parsnip  
 Rare.  
**Oenanthe crocata** L. Hemlock Water Dropwort  
 Common in wet places.  
**Aethusa cynapium** L. Fool's Parsley  
 Frequent as a weed of cultivation.  
**Silaum silaus** (L.) Schinz & Thell. Pepper Saxifrage  
 Uncommon.  
**Angelica sylvestris** L. Wild Angelica  
**Pastinaca sativa** L. Wild Parsnip  
 Locally common.  
**Heracleum sphondylium** L. Hogweed, Cow Parsnip  
 \***H. mantegazzianum** Somm. & Levier Giant Hogweed  
 A garden escape, becoming increasingly naturalized.  
**Daucus carota** L. subsp. **carota** Wild Carrot  
 Local.

**CUCURBITACEAE**

**Bryonia dioica** Jacq.  
Uncommon.

White Bryony

**EUPHORBIACEAE**

**Mercurialis perennis** L.

Dog's Mercury

**M. annua** L.

Annual Mercury

Uncommon.

**Euphorbia lathyris** L.

Caper Spurge

Rare. An occasional weed of gardens and waste places.

\***E. coralloides** L.

Rare.

**E. helioscopia** L.

Sun Spurge

Frequent.

**E. peplus** L.

Petty Spurge

**E. exigua** L.

Dwarf Spurge

A weed of arable land.

**E. amygdaloides** L.

Wood Spurge

**POLYGONACEAE**

**Polygonum aviculare** L.

Knotgrass

**P. bistorta** L.

Snake-root, Bistort

Rare.

\***P. amplexicaule** D. Don

A garden escape.

**P. amphibium** L.

Amphibious Bistort

Frequent.

**P. persicaria** L.

Red Leg, Peachwort, Persicaria

A weed of damp ground and ditches.

**P. lapathifolium** L.

Pale Persicaria

Nearly as common as Persicaria and in the same places.

**P. hydropiper** L.

Water-pepper

Common in wet places.

**P. convolvulus** L.

Black Bindweed

A weed of waste and cultivated ground.

**P. dumetorum** L.

Copse Bindweed

Rare.

\***P. cuspidatum** Sieb. & Zucc.

Japanese Knotweed

Locally common.

\***P. sachalinense** F. Schmidt

Giant Knotweed

Locally common.

\***P. polystachyum** Wall. ex Meisn.

Locally common.

\***Fagopyrum esculentum** Moench

Buckwheat

A casual.

**Rumex acetosella** L.

Sheep's Sorrel

**R. acetosa** L.

Sorrel

**R. crispus** L.

Curled Dock

Frequent.

**R. obtusifolius** L.

Broad-leaved Dock

**R. sanguineus** L.

Red-veined Dock

Woods and waste places. Local.

**R. conglomeratus** Murr.

Sharp Dock

**URTICACEAE**

**Parietaria judaica** L.

Pellitory-of-the-wall

Uncommon.

\***Soleirolia soleirolii** (Req.) Dandy

Mind-your-own-business

Established on walls etc.

**Urtica urens** L.

Small Nettle

Locally common on sand.

**U. dioica** L.

Stinging Nettle

**CANNABIACEAE**

- Humulus lupulus** L. Hop  
Fairly common.

**ULMACEAE**

- Ulmus glabra** Huds. Wych Elm  
Uncommon  
**U. procera** Salisb. English Elm  
Once local. Severely affected by Dutch Elm disease in 1970's.

**PLATANACEAE**

- \*Platanus x hybrida** Brot. London Plane  
Naturalized in some areas.

**BETULACEAE**

- Betula pendula** Roth Silver Birch  
**B. pubescens** Ehrh. Birch  
Less common than **Betula pendula**.  
**Alnus glutinosa** (L.) Gaertn. Alder

**CORYLACEAE**

- Carpinus betulus** L. Hornbeam  
Uncommon.  
**Corylus avellana** L. Hazel

**FAGACEAE**

- Fagus sylvatica** L. Beech  
**\*Castanea sativa** Mill. Sweet Chestnut  
Naturalized in many places.  
**\*Quercus cerris** L. Turkey Oak  
Frequent.  
**Q. robur** L. Common Oak, Pedunculate Oak  
**Q. petraea** (Mattuschka) Liebl. Sessile Oak  
Uncommon.

**SALICACEAE**

- \*Populus alba** L. White Poplar  
Frequently planted.  
**P. tremula** L. Aspen  
Frequent.  
**P. nigra** L. Black Poplar  
Rare.  
**Salix fragilis** L. Crack Willow  
Frequent on wet ground.  
**S. purpurea** L. Purple Willow  
Rare.  
**S. viminalis** L. Common Osier  
Frequent on wet ground.  
**S. caprea** L. Great Sallow, Pussy Willow  
**S. x reichardtii** A. Kerner  
Rare.  
**S. cinerea** L. subsp. **cinerea** Sallow  
Not so common as subsp. **oleifolia**  
**S. cinerea** L. subsp. **oleifolia** Macreight Sallow  
Frequent on wet ground.  
**S. aurita** L. Eared Sallow  
Rare.  
**S. repens** L. Creeping Willow  
Local on sandy heaths.

**ERICACEAE**

- \**Rhododendron ponticum* L. Rhododendron  
Widely naturalized.
- \**R. luteum* Sweet Yellow Azalea  
Rare. An escape from cultivation.
- \**Pernettya mucronata* (L.f.) Gaudich ex. Spreng.  
A garden escape.
- Calluna vulgaris* (L.) Hull Ling  
*Erica tetralix* L. Cross-leaved Heath  
Locally abundant on wet heaths.
- E. cinerea* L. Bell Heather
- Vaccinium myrtillus* L. Whortleberry, Bilberry  
Its presence in woods often indicates a heath that has become woodland in the last fifty years or so.
- V. oxycoccus* L. Cranberry  
Very rare.

**PYROLACEAE**

- Pyrola minor* L. Common Wintergreen  
Uncommon.

**MONOTROPACEAE**

- Monotropa hypopitys* L. Yellow Bird's-nest  
Rare.

**PRIMULACEAE**

- Primula veris* L. Cowslip  
Rare.
- P. veris* L. x *vulgaris* Huds. Common or False Oxlip  
Rare.
- P. vulgaris* Huds. Primrose
- Lysimachia nemorum* L. Yellow Pimpernel
- L. nummularia* L. Creeping Jenny  
Local.
- L. vulgaris* L. Yellow Loosestrife  
Local.
- Anagallis tenella* (L.) L. Bog Pimpernel  
Locally common in heath bogs.
- A. arvensis* L. subsp. *arvensis* Scarlet Pimpernel
- A. arvensis* L. subsp. *foemina* (Mill.) Schinz & Thell. Blue Pimpernel  
Rare.
- A. minima* (L.) E.H.L. Krause Chaffweed  
Rare.

**BUDDLEJACEAE**

- \**Buddleja davidii* Franch. Buddleia  
A garden escape.

**OLEACEAE**

- Fraxinus excelsior* L. Ash
- Ligustrum vulgare* L. Common Privet  
Fairly frequent. Possibly a garden escape in this area.

**APOCYNACEAE**

- Vinca minor* L. Lesser Periwinkle  
Frequent: often near gardens.
- \**V. major* L. Greater Periwinkle  
A garden escape.

**GENTIANACEAE**

- Centaurium pulchellum* (Sw.) Druce Lesser Centaury  
Rare.
- C. erythraea* Rafn. Common Centaury  
Locally common.
- Blackstonia perfoliata* (L.) Huds. Yellow-wort  
Very rare.

**MENYANTHACEAE**

- Menyanthes trifoliata* L. Buckbean  
Local.

**POLEMONIACEAE**

- Polemonium caeruleum* L. Jacob's Ladder  
A casual garden escape.

**BORAGINACEAE**

- Cynoglossum officinale* L. Hound's-tongue  
Rare.
- Symphytum officinale* L. Comfrey  
Locally abundant.
- \**S. x uplandicum* Nyman Russian Comfrey  
Established in some places.
- \**S. grandiflorum* DC. Creeping Comfrey  
Rare.
- \**Trachystemon orientalis* (L.) G. Don Abraham, Isaac and Jacob  
Rare.
- \**Pentaglottis sempervirens* (L.) Tausch Green Alkanet  
A fairly common garden escape.
- \**Anchusa officinalis* L. Common Alkanet  
A garden escape.
- Lycopsis arvensis* L. Bugloss  
Fairly common.
- Myosotis scorpioides* L. Water Forget-me-not  
Frequent.
- M. secunda* A. Murr. Creeping Water Forget-me-not  
Frequent.
- M. caespitosa* K.F. Schultz Tufted Water Forget-me-not  
Frequent.
- M. sylvatica* Hoffm. Wood Forget-me-not  
Rare. Often a garden escape in this area.
- M. arvensis* (L.) Hill Common Forget-me-not  
Waste places and a weed of cultivation.
- M. discolor* Pers. Yellow and Blue Forget-me-not  
Fairly common.
- M. ramosissima* Rochel Early Forget-me-not  
Locally common.
- Echium vulgare* L. Viper's Bugloss  
Rare.

**CONVOLVULACEAE**

- Convolvulus arvensis* L. Bindweed
- Calystegia sepium* (L.) R.Br. Bellbine
- \**C. silvatica* (Kit.) Griseb. Larger Bindweed  
Uncommon.
- Cuscuta epithimum* (L.) L. Common Dodder  
Locally common.

**SOLANACEAE**

- \**Nicandra physalodes* (L.) Gaertn. Shoo Plant  
A casual.
- Hyoscyamus niger* L. Henbane  
Rare.
- Solanum dulcamara* L. Woody Nightshade
- S. nigrum* L. Black Nightshade  
Fairly common.
- \**Datura stramonium* L. Thorn-apple  
Local.

**SCROPHULARIACEAE**

- Verbascum thapsus** L. Great Mullein  
Locally common.
- V. nigrum** L. Dark Mullein  
Frequent.
- \***V. blattaria** L. Moth Mullein  
Rare.
- Misopates orontium** (L.) Raf. Weasel's Snout  
Local on cultivated sandy ground.
- \***Linaria purpurea** (L.) Mill. Purple Toadflax  
A garden escape.
- L. repens** (L.) Mill. Pale Toadflax  
Rare.
- L. vulgaris** Mill. Toadflax  
A "peloric" form of this species has been recorded.
- Chaenorhinum minus** (L.) Lange Small Toadflax  
Rare.
- Kickxia elatine** (L.) Dumort. Fluellen  
Local, sometimes abundant.
- \***Cymbalaria muralis** Gaertn., Mey & Schreb. Ivy-leaved Toadflax  
Frequent on old walls.
- Scrophularia nodosa** L. Figwort  
**S. auriculata** L. Water Figwort  
Uncommon.
- \***Mimulus guttatus** DC. Monkey-flower  
Naturalized by some streams.
- \***M. moschatus** Dougl. ex Lindl. Musk  
Rare. Naturalized by some streams.
- Digitalis purpurea** L. Foxglove  
**Veronica beccabunga** L. Brooklime  
Fairly common.
- V. anagallis-aquatica** L. Water Speedwell  
Rare.
- V. scutellata** L. Marsh Speedwell  
Uncommon.
- V. officinalis** L. Heath Speedwell  
**V. montana** L. Wood Speedwell  
Local, sometimes abundant.
- V. chamaedrys** L. Germander Speedwell  
**V. serpyllifolia** L. Thyme-leaved Speedwell  
**V. arvensis** L. Wall Speedwell  
**V. hederifolia** L. Ivy-leaved Speedwell
- \***V. persica** Poir. Buxbaum's Speedwell  
**V. polita** Fr. Grey Speedwell  
**V. agrestis** L. Green Field Speedwell  
Uncommon.
- \***V. filiformis** Sm. Slender Speedwell  
A garden escape becoming well naturalized.
- Pedicularis palustris** L. Red Rattle  
Local.
- P. sylvatica** L. Lousewort  
Frequent.
- Rhinanthus minor** L. Yellow Rattle  
Uncommon.
- Melampyrum pratense** L. Common Cow-wheat  
Locally common.
- Euphrasia officinalis** L. sensu lato Eyebright  
Frequent.
- Odontites verna** (Bellardi) Dumort. Red Bartsia  
Frequent.
- Parentucellia viscosa** (L.) Caruel Yellow Bartsia  
Very rare. Probably introduced.



**OROBANCHACEAE**

- Lathraea squamaria* L. Toothwort  
Local.  
\**L. clandestina* L. Alien Toothwort  
Introduced and now naturalized.  
*Orobanche minor* Sm. Lesser Broomrape  
Rare.

**LENTIBULARIACEAE**

- Utricularia minor* L. Lesser Bladderwort  
Local.

**VERBENACEAE**

- Verbena officinalis* L. Vervain  
Local.

**LABIATAE**

- Mentha arvensis* L. Corn Mint  
Fairly common on cultivated ground.  
*M. aquatica* L. Water Mint  
*M. x verticillata* L. (*M. aquatica* x *arvensis*) Whorled Water Mint  
Frequent.  
*M. x smithiana* R.A. Grah. (*M. aquatica* x *arvensis* x *spicata*)  
Rare.  
\**M. spicata* L. Spearmint  
Often as an outcast from gardens.  
*M. rotundifolia* (L.) Huds. Apple-scented Mint  
Rare.  
*Lycopus europaeus* L. Gipsy-wort  
*Origanum vulgare* L. Marjoram  
Local on railway banks where chalk ballast has been used.  
*Thymus pulegioides* L. Wild Thyme  
Local.  
*T. drucei* Ronn. Wild Thyme  
Rare.  
*Calamintha ascendens* Jord. Common Calamint  
Rare.  
*Acinos arvensis* (Lam.) Dandy Basil-thyme  
Rare.  
*Clinopodium vulgare* L. Wild Basil  
Uncommon.  
\**Melissa officinalis* L. Lemon Balm  
Occasionally naturalized.  
*Prunella vulgaris* L. Self-heal  
*Betonica officinalis* L. Betony  
*Stachys arvensis* (L.) L. Field Woundwort  
Locally frequent.  
*S. palustris* L. Marsh Woundwort  
Frequent.  
*S. sylvatica* L. Hedge Woundwort  
*Ballota nigra* L. Black Horehound  
Uncommon.  
*Lamium galeobdolon* (L.) Ehrend. & Polatschek Yellow Archangel  
Locally abundant on clay.  
*Lamium amplexicaule* L. Henbit  
Local on sand.  
*L. hybridum* Vill. Cut-leaved Dead-nettle  
Rare.  
*L. purpureum* L. Red Dead-nettle  
*L. album* L. White Dead-nettle  
*Galeopsis angustifolia* Ehrh. ex Hoffm. Red Hemp-nettle  
Very rare.

- |  |                           |
|--|---------------------------|
| <b>G. tetrahit</b> L.<br>Frequent.                       | Common Hemp-nettle        |
| <b>Glechoma hederacea</b> L.                             | Ground Ivy                |
| <b>Scutellaria galericulata</b> L.<br>Local.             | Skull-cap                 |
| <b>S. minor</b> Huds.<br>Uncommon.                       | Lesser Skull-cap          |
| <b>Teucrium scorodonia</b> L.                            | Wood Sage                 |
| <b>Ajuga reptans</b> L.                                  | Bugle                     |
| <br>   |                           |
| <b>PLANTAGINACEAE</b>                                    |                           |
| <b>Plantago major</b> L.<br>Frequent.                    | Great Plantain            |
| <b>P. lanceolata</b> L.                                  | Ribwort Plantain          |
| <b>P. coronopus</b> L.<br>Locally abundant on sand.      | Buck's-horn Plantain      |
| <b>*P. indica</b> L.<br>A casual.                        |                           |
| <b>Littorella uniflora</b> (L.) Aschers.<br>Rare.        | Shoreweed                 |
| <br>   |                           |
| <b>CAMPANULACEAE</b>                                     |                           |
| <b>Wahlenbergia hederacea</b> (L.) Reichb.<br>Very rare. | Ivy-leaved Bell-flower    |
| <b>Campanula trachelium</b> L.<br>Rare.                  | Nettle-leaved Bell-flower |
| <b>*C. rapunculoides</b> L.<br>A casual near houses.     | Creeping Campanula        |
| <b>*C. persicifolia</b> L.<br>Rare.                      | Peach-leaved Bellflower   |
| <b>C. rotundifolia</b> L.<br>Frequent.                   | Harebell                  |
| <b>C. patula</b> L.<br>Rare.                             | Spreading Bellflower      |
| <b>Jasione montana</b> L.<br>Uncommon on sand.           | Sheep's-bit               |
| <br>   |                           |
| <b>RUBIACEAE</b>   |                           |
| <b>Sherardia arvensis</b> L.<br>Uncommon.                | Field Madder              |
| <b>*Asperula arvensis</b> L.<br>A casual                 |                           |
| <b>Cruciata laevipes</b> Opiz<br>Local.                  | Crosswort                 |
| <b>Galium odoratum</b> (L.) Scop.<br>Local.              | Sweet Woodruff            |
| <b>G. mollugo</b> L.<br>Local.                           | Great Hedge Bedstraw      |
| <b>G. verum</b> L.<br>Local.                             | Lady's Bedstraw           |
| <b>G. saxatile</b> L.<br>Common on sandy heaths.         | Heath Bedstraw            |
| <b>G. palustre</b> L.<br>Fairly common in wet places.    | Marsh Bedstraw            |
| <b>G. uliginosum</b> L.<br>Uncommon.                     | Fen Bedstraw              |
| <b>G. aparine</b> L.                                     | Goosegrass                |

**CAPRIFOLIACEAE**

- Sambucus nigra* L. Elder  
 A green berried form has been recorded.  
 \**Symphoricarpos rivularis* Suksd. Snowberry  
 Well established in a number of places.  
*Lonicera xylosteum* L. Fly Honeysuckle  
 Rare.  
*Lonicera periclymenum* L. Honeysuckle

**ADOXACEAE**

- Adoxa moschatellina* L. Moschatel, Townhall Clock  
 Local.

**VALERIANACEAE**

- Valerianella locusta* (L.) Betcke Lamb's Lettuce  
 Local.  
*V. carinata* Loisel. Keel-fruited Corn Salad  
 Very rare.  
*Valeriana officinalis* L. Valerian  
 Fairly common.  
*V. dioica* L. Marsh Valerian  
 Local.

**DIPSACACEAE**

- Dipsacus fullonum* L. Teasel  
 Uncommon.  
*Knautia arvensis* (L.) Coult. Field Scabious  
 Uncommon.  
*Succisa pratensis* Moench Devil's-bit Scabious  
 Locally common.

**COMPOSITAE**

- Bidens cernua* L. Nodding Bur-marigold  
 Locally common.  
*B. tripartita* L. Tripartite Bur-marigold  
 Local.  
 \**Gallinsoga parviflora* Cav. Gallant Soldier  
 Uncommon.  
 \**G. ciliata* (Raf.) Blake Shaggy Soldier  
 Locally abundant as a weed of cultivation.  
 \**Gaillardia aristata* Pursh  
 Naturalized in one area.  
*Senecio jacobaea* L. Ragwort  
*S. aquaticus* Hill Marsh Ragwort  
*S. erucifolius* L. Hoary Ragwort  
 Frequent on clay.  
 \**S. squalidus* L. Oxford Ragwort  
 Increasing.  
*S. sylvaticus* L. Wood Groundsel  
 Locally common.  
*S. viscosus* L. Sticky or Stinking Groundsel  
 Uncommon.  
*S. vulgaris* L. Groundsel  
 \**Doronicum pardallanches* L. Leopard's-bane  
 Rare.  
*Tussilago farfara* L. Coltsfoot  
*Petasites hybridus* (L.) Gaertn. Mey & Scherb. Common Butterbur  
 Rare.  
 \**Petasites japonicus* (Sieb. & Zucc.) F. Schmidt Great Butterbur  
 A garden escape.  
 \**Petasites fragrans* (Vill.) C. Presl Winter Heliotrope  
 A garden escape becoming abundant locally.

- \*Inula helenium** L. Elecampane  
A garden escape. Very rare.
- Inula conyza** DC. Ploughman's Spikenard  
Rare.
- \*Telekia speciosa** (Schreb.) Baumg. Very rare.
- Pulicaria dysenterica** (L.) Bernh. Fleabane  
Locally common.
- Filago vulgaris** Lam. Cudweed  
Uncommon.
- F. minima** (Sm.) Pers. Slender Cudweed  
Locally common.
- Gnaphalium sylvaticum** L. Wood Cudweed  
Locally common.
- G. uliginosum** L. Marsh Cudweed  
Common in damp places.
- Solidago virgaurea** L. Golden-rod  
Fairly common.
- Erigeron acer** L. Blue Fleabane  
Locally common.
- \*E. karvinskianus** DC. A garden escape.
- \*E. annuus** (L.) Pers. subsp. **strigosus** (Muhl. ex Willd.) Wagenitz A garden escape.
- \*Conyza canadensis** (L.) Cronq. Canadian Fleabane  
Locally common.
- Bellis perennis** L. Daisy
- Eupatorium cannabinum** L. Hemp Agrimony  
Frequent.
- Anthemis cotula** L. Stinking Mayweed  
Uncommon.
- A. arvensis** L. Corn Chamomile  
Uncommon.
- Chamaemelum nobile** (L.) All. Chamomile  
Rare.
- Achillea millefolium** L. Yarrow
- A. ptarmica** L. Sneezewort  
Fairly common on clay.
- Tripleurospermum maritimum** (L.) Koch subsp. **inodorum** (L.) Hyland. ex Vaarama Scentless Mayweed
- Matricaria recutita** L. Wild Chamomile  
Uncommon.
- \*Matricaria matricarioides** (Less.) Porter Pineapple Weed  
Rayless Chamomile
- Leucanthemum vulgare** Lam. Ox-eye Daisy
- Chrysanthemum segetum** L. Corn Marigold  
Locally common in arable fields.
- \*Tanacetum parthenium** (L.) Schultz Bip. Feverfew  
A frequent garden escape.
- T. vulgare** L. Tansy  
Uncommon.
- \*Cotula coronopifolia** L. Established in lawns.
- Artemisia vulgaris** L. Mugwort  
Frequent.
- Arctium lappa** L. Great Burdock  
Uncommon.
- A. minus** Bernh. Lesser Burdock
- Carduus nutans** L. Musk Thistle  
Rare.
- C. acanthoides** L. Watted Thistle  
Rare.

<b>Cirsium vulgare</b> (Savi) Ten.	Spear Thistle
<b>C. palustre</b> (L.) Scop.	Marsh Thistle
<b>C. arvense</b> (L.) Scop.	Creeping Thistle
<b>C. acaule</b> (L.) Scop.	Stemless Thistle
Rare.	
<b>C. dissectum</b> (L.) Hill	Meadow Thistle
Local.	
<b>C. x forsteri</b> (Sm.) Loud. ( <b>C. dissectum</b> x <b>palustre</b> )	
Occasionally found.	
<b>Centaurea scabibosa</b> L.	Greater Knapweed
Uncommon.	
<b>C. cyanus</b> L.	Cornflower
Very rare.	
<b>C. nigra</b> L.	Hardheads, Black Knapweed
<b>Serratula tinctoria</b> L.	Saw-wort
Uncommon.	
<b>Cichorium intybus</b> L.	Chicory
Rare.	
<b>Lapsana communis</b> L.	Nipplewort
<b>Hypochoeris radicata</b> L.	Cat's Ear
<b>H. glabra</b> L.	Smooth Cat's Ear
Local.	
<b>Leontodon autumnalis</b> L.	Autumnal Hawkbit
<b>L. hispidus</b> L.	Rough Hawkbit
Frequent.	
<b>L. taraxacoides</b> (Vill.) MÉRAT	Hairy Hawkbit
Locally common.	
<b>Picris echioides</b> L.	Bristly Ox-tongue
Uncommon.	
<b>Tragopogon pratensis</b> L.	Goat's-beard
Uncommon.	
<b>Lactuca serriola</b> L.	Prickly Lettuce
Rare.	
<b>Mycelis muralis</b> (L.) Dumort.	Wall Lettuce
<b>Sonchus arvensis</b> L.	Corn Sow-thistle
<b>S. oleraceus</b> L.	Smooth Sow-thistle
<b>S. asper</b> (L.) Hill	Spiny Sow-thistle
* <b>Cicerbita macrophylla</b> (Willd.) Wallr.	Blue Sow-thistle
Uncommon.	
<b>Hieracium exotericum</b> Jordan ex Boreau	Hawkweed
This variable species is locally common.	
<b>H. strumosum</b> (W.R. Linton) A. Ley	Hawkweed
Local.	
<b>H. trichocaulon</b> (Dahlst.) Johans.	Hawkweed
Local.	
<b>H. eboracense</b> Pugsf.	Hawkweed
Local.	
<b>H. calcarifolia</b> (F. J. Hanb.) Roffey	Hawkweed
Rare.	
<b>H. umbellatum</b> L.	Hawkweed
Frequent.	
<b>H. perpropinquum</b> (Zahn) Druce	Hawkweed
<b>H. rigens</b> Jord.	Hawkweed
Rare.	
<b>Pilosella officinarum</b> C.H. & F.W. Schultz	Mouse-ear Hawkweed
* <b>P. aurantiaca</b> (L.) C.H. & F.W. Schultz subsp.	
<b>brunneocrocea</b> (Pugsf.) Sell & West	Fox & Cubs
A garden escape	Orange Hawkweed
<b>Crepis vesicaria</b> L. subsp. <b>haenseleri</b> (Boiss ex DC.) P.D. Sell	
Uncommon.	Beaked Hawk's-beard
<b>C. capillaris</b> (L.) Wallr.	Smooth Hawk's-beard
<b>Taraxacum officinale</b> Webber	Common Dandelion
<b>T. laevigatum</b> (Willd.) DC.	Lesser Dandelion
Uncommon.	

## MONOCOTYLEDONES

## ALISMATACEAE

- Alisma plantago-aquatica* L. Water-plantain  
Local.  
*Sagittaria sagittifolia* L. Arrow-head  
Rare.

## HYDROCHARITACEAE

- Hydrocharis morsus-ranae* L. Frog-bit  
Rare.  
*Stratiotes aloides* L. Water Soldier  
Local and probably planted in this area.  
\**Elodea canadensis* Michx. Canadian Pondweed  
Less abundant than formerly.  
\**Lagarosiphon major* (Ridl.) Moss  
Rare.

## JUNCAGINACEAE

- Triglochin palustris* L. Marsh Arrow-grass  
Rare.

## POTAMOGETONACEAE

- Potamogeton natans* L. Broad-leaved Pondweed  
Frequent.  
*P. polygonifolius* Pourr. Bog Pondweed  
Fairly common.  
*P. lucens* L. Shining Pondweed  
Rare.  
*P. perfoliatus* L. Perfoliate Pondweed  
Rare.  
*P. obtusifolius* Mer. & Koch Blunt-leaved Pondweed  
Uncommon.  
*P. berchtoldii* Fieb. Small Pondweed  
Rare.  
*P. crispus* L. Curled Pondweed  
Rare.

## LILIACEAE

- Narthecium ossifragum* (L.) Huds. Bog Asphodel  
Local.  
*Convallaria majalis* L. Lily-of-the-Valley  
Occasionally naturalized  
*Polygonatum multiflorum* (L.) All. Solomon's Seal  
Rare, probably a garden escape.  
\**Asparagus officinalis* L. subsp. *officinalis* Asparagus  
Occasionally bird-sown, but not persisting.  
*Ruscus aculeatus* L. Butcher's Broom  
Local.  
\**Tulipa sylvestris* L. Wild Tulip  
Rare.  
*Ornithogalum umbellatum* L. Common Star of Bethlehem  
Rare  
*Endymion non-scriptus* (L.) Garcke Bluebell

## JUNCACEAE

- Juncus squarrosus* L. Heath Rush  
Common on heaths.  
\**J. tenuis* Willd. Slender Rush  
Locally naturalized and increasing.  
(*J. compressus* Jacq. Round-fruited Rush)  
*J. bufonius* L. Toad Rush  
*J. inflexus* L. Hard Rush  
*J. effusus* L. Soft Rush

- J. subuliflorus** Drejer Compact Rush  
**J. acutiflorus** Ehrh. ex Hoffm. Sharp-flowered Rush  
 Fairly common.  
**J. articulatus** L. Jointed Rush  
**J. bulbosus** L. Bulbous Rush  
 Fairly common.  
**J. kochii** F. W. Schultz  
 Fairly common.  
**Luzula pilosa** (L.) Willd. Hairy Woodrush  
**L. forsteri** (Sm.) DC. Forster's Woodrush  
 Frequent.  
**L. x borreri** Bromf. ex Bab. (**L. forsteri** x **pilosa**)  
 Uncommon.  
**L. sylvatica** (Huds.) Gaudin Greater Woodrush  
 Local.  
 \***L. luzuloides** (Lam.) Dandy & Wilmott  
 Naturalized in one locality.  
**L. campestris** (L.) DC. Field Woodrush  
**L. multiflora** (Retz.) Lejeune Heath Woodrush  
 Frequent.
- AMARYLLIDACEAE**
- Allium vineale** L. Crow Garlic  
 Uncommon.  
 \***A. paradoxum** (Bieb.) G. Don Few-flowered Leek  
 Local.  
**A. ursinum** L. Ramsons  
 Uncommon.  
**Galanthus nivalis** L. Snowdrop  
 Locally native, and naturalized in a few places.  
**Narcissus pseudonarcissus** L. Wild Daffodil  
 Local.
- IRIDACEAE**
- Sisyrinchium bermudiana** L. Blue-eyed Grass  
 Rare.  
**Iris foetidissima** L. Roast Beef Plant, Stinking Iris  
 Uncommon.  
**I. pseudacorus** L. Yellow Flag  
 Local.
- DIOSCOREACEAE**
- Tamus communis** L. Black Bryony
- ORCHIDACEAE**
- Cephalanthera damasonium** (Mill.) Druce White Helleborine  
 Rare.  
**Epipactis palustris** (L.) Crantz Marsh Helleborine  
 Rare.  
**E. helleborine** (L.) Crantz Broad Helleborine  
 Local.  
**E. purpurata** Sm. Violet Helleborine  
 Rare.  
**E. phyllanthes** G.E.Sm. Green-flowered Helleborine  
 Very rare.  
**Listera ovata** (L.) R.Br. Twayblade  
 Locally frequent.  
**Neottia nidus-avis** (L.) Rich. Bird's-nest Orchid  
 Rare.  
**Gymnadenia conopsea** subsp. **densiflora** (Wahlenb.)  
 Rare. G. Camus & A. Camus  
 Subsp. of Fragrant Orchid

<b>Platanthera chlorantha</b> (Custer) Reichb. Very rare.	Greater Butterfly Orchid
<b>(P. bifolia (L.) Rich.</b>	Lesser Butterfly Orchid)
<b>Ophrys apifera</b> Huds. Very rare.	Bee Orchid
<b>Orchis morio</b> L. Rare.	Green-winged Orchis
<b>O. mascula</b> (L.) L. Becoming much less abundant.	Early Purple Orchis
<b>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</b> (Druce) Soó subsp. <b>fuchsii</b> Fairly common.	Spotted Orchid
<b>D. maculata</b> (L.) Soó subsp. <b>ericetorum</b> (E.F. Linton) Local	Hunt & Summerhayes Heath Spotted Orchid
<b>D. incarnata</b> (L.) Soó subsp. <b>pulchella</b> (Druce) Soó Rare.	Early Marsh Orchid
<b>D. praetermissa</b> (Druce) Soó Local.	Marsh Orchid
<b>Anacamptis pyramidalis</b> (L.) Rich. Rare.	Pyramidal Orchid

**ARACEAE**

<b>*Acorus calamus</b> L. Naturalized locally.	Sweet Flag
<b>*Calla palustris</b> L. Rare.	Bog Arum
<b>*Lysichiton americanus</b> Houttén & St. John Naturalized in places.	Skunk Cabbage
<b>Arum maculatum</b> L. Locally common.	Lords-and-Ladies
<b>A. italicum</b> Mill. Rare.	Italian Lords-and-Ladies

**LEMNACEAE**

<b>Lemna polyrhiza</b> L. Rare.	Greater Duckweed
<b>L. trisulca</b> L. Local.	Ivy-leaved Duckweed
<b>L. minor</b> L.	Duckweed

**SPARGANIACEAE**

<b>Sparganium erectum</b> L. Frequent.	Bur-reed
<b>S. emersum</b> Rehm. Local.	Unbranched Bur-reed

**TYPHACEAE**

<b>Typha latifolia</b> L. Frequent.	Great Reedmace
<b>T. angustifolia</b> L. Local.	Lesser Reedmace

**CYPERACEAE**

<b>Eriophorum angustifolium</b> Honck. Locally frequent.	Common Cotton-grass
<b>E. latifolium</b> Hoppe Rare.	Broad-leaved Cotton-grass
<b>E. vaginatum</b> L. Local and decreasing.	Hare's-tail
<b>Scirpus caespitosus</b> L. subsp. <b>germanicus</b> (Palla) Brodrosson Locally common.	Deer-grass
<b>S. maritimus</b> L. Rare.	Sea Club-rush



<b>S. sylvaticus</b> L. Frequent.	Wood Club-rush
<b>S. lacustris</b> L. Rare.	Bulrush
<b>S. setaceus</b> L. Frequent.	Bristle Scirpus
<b>S. fluitans</b> L. Rare.	Floating Scirpus
<b>Eleocharis acicularis</b> (L.) Roem. and Schult. Rare.	Needle Spike-rush
<b>E. quinqueflora</b> (F.X. Hartmann) Schwarz. Rare.	Few-flowered Spike-rush
<b>E. multicaulis</b> (Sm.) Sm. Frequent on wet heaths.	Many-stemmed Spike-rush
<b>E. palustris</b> (L.) Roem. & Schult.	Common Spike-rush
* <b>Cyperus longus</b> L. Rare. Established in one or two places.	Sweet Galingale
<b>Rhynchospora alba</b> (L.) Vahl Local.	White Beak-sedge
<b>R. fusca</b> (L.) Ait.f. Rare.	Brown Beak-sedge
<b>Carex laevigata</b> Sm. Frequent.	Smooth Sedge
<b>C. hostiana</b> DC. Rare.	Tawny Sedge
<b>C. binervis</b> Sm. Frequent on sand.	Ribbed Sedge
<b>C. demissa</b> Hornem. In wet places.	Yellow Sedge
<b>C. serotina</b> Mérat. Very rare.	
<b>C. sylvatica</b> Huds. Common especially on clay.	Wood Sedge
<b>C. pseudocyperus</b> L. Uncommon.	Cyperus Sedge
<b>C. rostrata</b> Stokes Local.	Bottle Sedge
<b>C. vesicaria</b> L. Rare.	Bladder Sedge
<b>C. riparia</b> Curt. Uncommon.	Great Pond-sedge
<b>C. acutiformis</b> Ehrh. Locally abundant.	Lesser Pond-sedge
<b>C. pendula</b> Huds. Frequent on clay.	Pendulous Sedge
<b>C. strigosa</b> Huds. Rare.	Thin-spiked Sedge
<b>C. pallescens</b> L. Locally frequent.	Pale Sedge
<b>C. panicea</b> L. Frequent.	Carnation Grass
<b>C. flacca</b> Schreb. Fairly common.	Carnation Grass
<b>C. hirta</b> L. Frequent.	Hammer Sedge
<b>C. pilulifera</b> L. Locally common.	Pill-headed Sedge
<b>C. caryophyllea</b> Latourr. Locally common.	Spring Sedge
<b>C. acuta</b> L. Rare.	Tufted Sedge
<b>C. nigra</b> (L.) Reichard. Locally common.	Common Sedge

<b>C. paniculata</b> L. Locally common.	Panicled Sedge
<b>C. otrubae</b> Podp. Local.	False Fox Sedge
( <b>C. disticha</b> Huds.)	Brown Sedge)
<b>C. arenaria</b> L. Local.	Sand Sedge
<b>C. divulsa</b> Stokes Local.	Grey Sedge
<b>C. muricata</b> L. Local.	Prickly Sedge
<b>C. muricata</b> L. subsp. <b>leersii</b> Aschers & Graebn. Rare	
<b>C. spicata</b> Huds. Local.	Spiked Sedge
<b>C. echinata</b> Murr. Common on wet heaths.	Star Sedge
<b>C. remota</b> L. Frequent.	Remote Sedge
<b>C. curta</b> Gooden. Locally common.	White Sedge
<b>C. ovalis</b> Gooden. Frequent.	Oval Sedge
<b>C. pulicaris</b> L. Very local.	Flea Sedge
<b>C. dioica</b> L. Very rare.	Dioecious Sedge

## GRAMINEAE

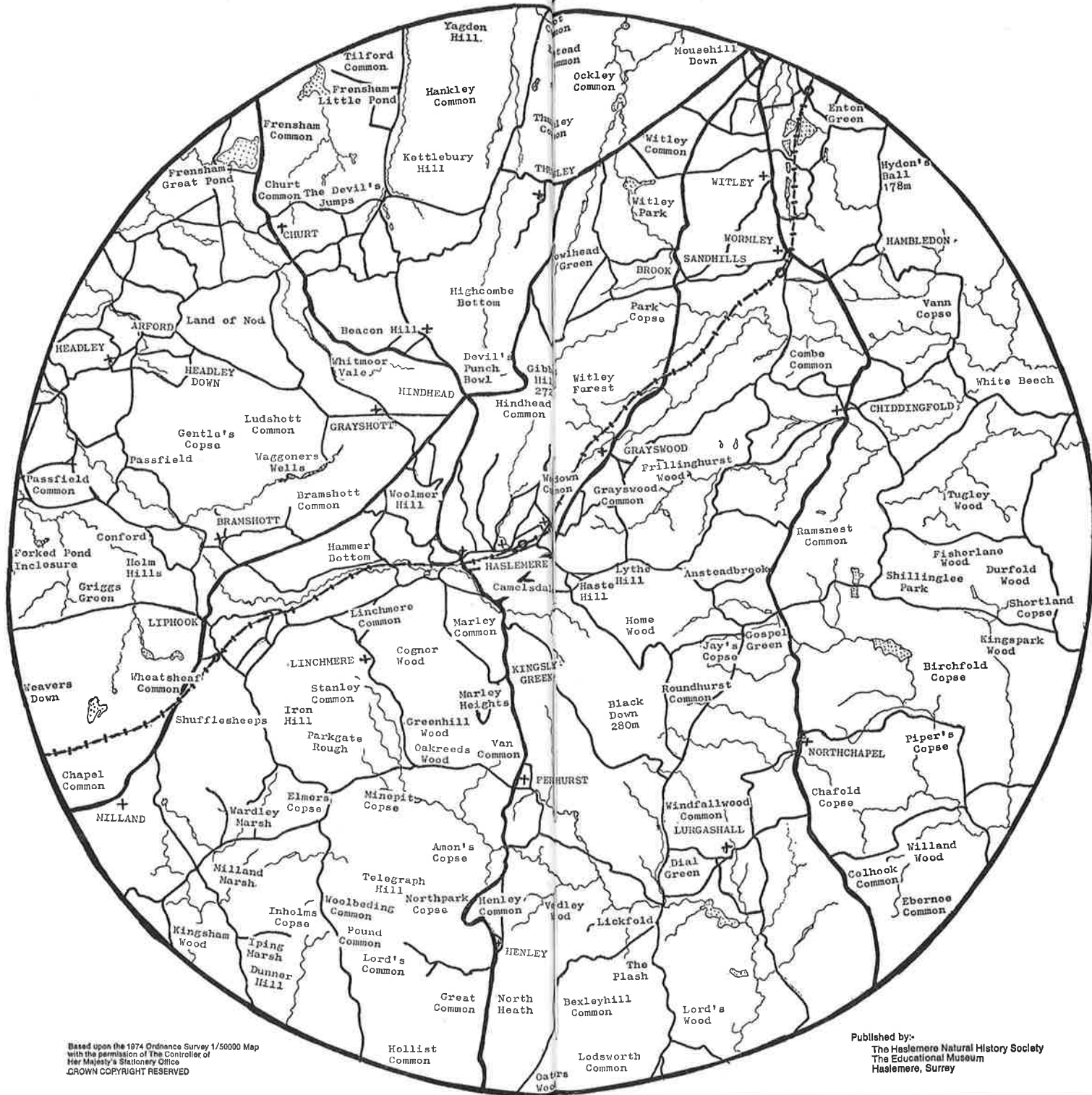
( <b>Leersia oryzoides</b> (L.) Sw.)	Cut-grass)
<b>Phragmites australis</b> (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud. Locally abundant.	Reed
<b>Molinia caerulea</b> (L.) Moench Common on heaths.	Purple Moor-grass
<b>Sieglingia decumbens</b> (L.) Bernh. Frequent on heaths.	Heath Grass
<b>Glyceria fluitans</b> (L.) R.Br.	Flote-grass
<b>G. plicata</b> Fr. Uncommon.	Folded Flote-grass
<b>G. declinata</b> Bréb. Fairly common.	Small Flote-grass
<b>G. maxima</b> (Hartm.) Holmberg Uncommon.	Reed Sweet-grass
<b>Festuca pratensis</b> Huds.	Meadow Fescue
<b>F. arundinacea</b> Schreb. Frequent.	Tall Fescue
<b>F. gigantea</b> (L.) Vill. Frequent on clay.	Tall Brome
<b>F. rubra</b> L.	Creeping Fescue
<b>F. ovina</b> L. Uncommon.	Sheep's Fescue
<b>F. tenuifolia</b> Sibth. Local.	Fine-leaved Sheep's Fescue
* <b>F. longifolia</b> Thuill. Naturalized in a few places.	Hard Fescue
<b>Lolium perenne</b> L.	Rye-grass
* <b>L. multiflorum</b> Lam. Frequently naturalized.	Italian Rye-grass
<b>Vulpia membranacea</b> (L.) Dumort. Rare.	
<b>V. bromoides</b> (L.) Gray Locally common on sand.	Barren Fescue

<b>V. myuros</b> (L.) C.C. Gmel. Uncommon.	Rat's-tail Fescue
<b>V. ambigua</b> (Le Gall) More Rare.	Bearded Fescue
<b>Poa annua</b> L.	Annual Poa
<b>P. bulbosa</b> L. Rare.	Bulbous Poa
<b>P. nemoralis</b> L. Locally frequent.	Wood Poa
<b>P. compressa</b> L. Uncommon.	Flattened Poa
<b>P. pratensis</b> L.	Meadow-grass
<b>P. angustifolia</b> L. Uncommon.	Narrow-leaved Meadow-grass
<b>P. subcaerulea</b> Sm. Uncommon.	Spreading Meadow-grass
<b>P. trivialis</b> L.	Rough Meadow-grass
<b>Catabrosa aquatica</b> (L.) Beauv.	Whorl Grass
<b>Dactylis glomerata</b> L.	Cock's-foot
<b>Cynosurus cristatus</b> L.	Crested Dog's-tail
<b>Briza media</b> L. Uncommon.	Quaking Grass
(* <b>B. minor</b> L.	Small Quaking Grass)
<b>Melica uniflora</b> Retz.	Wood Melick
<b>Bromus erectus</b> Huds. Rare.	Upright Brome
<b>B. ramosus</b> Huds.	Hairy Brome
<b>B. sterilis</b> L. Frequent	Barren Brome
* <b>B. diandrus</b> Roth Naturalized in one locality.	Great Brome
<b>B. mollis</b> L.	Soft Brome, Lop-grass
* <b>B. thominii</b> Hardouin Fairly common.	Lesser Soft Brome
* <b>B. lepidus</b> Holmberg Fairly common.	Slender Brome
<b>Brachypodium sylvaticum</b> (Huds.) Beauv.	Slender False-brome
<b>B. pinnatum</b> (L.) Beauv. Rare.	Tor Grass
<b>Agropyron repens</b> (L.) Beauv.	Couch-grass, Twitch
<b>Hordeum secalinum</b> Schreb. Uncommon.	Meadow Barley
<b>H. murinum</b> L.	Wall Barley
<b>Koeleria cristata</b> (L.) Pers. Local.	Crested Hair-grass
<b>Trisetum flavescens</b> (L.) Beauv. Frequent.	Yellow Oat
* <b>Avena fatua</b> L. Uncommon.	Common Wild-oat
<b>Arrhenatherum elatius</b> (L.) Beauv.	Oat-grass
<b>Holcus lanatus</b> L.	Yorkshire Fog
<b>H. mollis</b> L. Frequent.	Creeping Soft-grass
<b>Deschampsia caespitosa</b> (L.) Beauv.	Tufted Hair-grass
<b>D. flexuosa</b> (L.) Trin.	Wavy Hair-grass
<b>D. setacea</b> (Huds.) Hack. In bogs. Very rare.	
<b>Aira praecox</b> L. Common on sand.	Early Hair-grass
<b>A. caryophyllea</b> L. Frequent on sand.	Silvery Hair-grass
<b>Calamagrostis epigejos</b> (L.) Roth Rare.	Bush Grass

<b>C. canescens</b> (Weber) Roth Very rare.	Purple Small Reed
<b>Agrostis setacea</b> Curt. Very rare.	Bristle Agrostis
<b>A. canina</b> L.	Brown Bent-grass
<b>A. tenuis</b> Sibth.	Common Bent-grass
<b>A. gigantea</b> Roth	Common Bent-grass
<b>A. stolonifera</b> L. Frequent.	Fiorin, Creeping Bent
<b>Apera spica-venti</b> (L.) Beauv. Rare.	Loose Silky-bent
<b>Phleum bertolonii</b> DC.	Cat's tail
<b>P. pratense</b> L.	Timothy
<b>Alopecurus myosuroides</b> Huds. Decreasing.	Black Twitch
<b>A. pratensis</b> L.	Meadow Foxtail
<b>A. geniculatus</b> L.	Marsh Foxtail
<b>Milium effusum</b> L. Local on clay.	Wood Millet
<b>Anthoxanthum odoratum</b> L.	Sweet Vernal-grass
<b>Phalaris arundinacea</b> L.	Reed-grass
* <b>P. canariensis</b> L. A casual.	Canary Grass
<b>Nardus stricta</b> L. Locally common.	Mat-grass

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Published by:-  
The Haslemere Natural History Society  
The Educational Museum  
Haslemere, Surrey